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6
7 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
8 **EASTERN DIVISION**

9 MARIA KOBAYASHI,
10

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 JP MORGAN CHASE BANK, N.A.,
14

15 Defendant.
16

) Case No.: 2:17-cv-3131

) **COMPLAINT**

-) 1. **Violations of the Telephone**
) **Consumer Protection Act, 47**
) **U.S.C. § 227**
) 2. **Violations of the Rosenthal**
) **Fair Debt Collection Practices**
) **Act, Cal. Civ. Code §1788**

17 MARIA KOBAYASHI (Plaintiff), by her attorneys, WESTGATE LAW,
18 alleges the following against JP MORGAN CHASE BANK, N.A. (Defendant):

19 **INTRODUCTION**

- 20 1. Count I of Plaintiff's Complaint is based on the Telephone Consumer
21 Protection Act, 28 U.S.C. § 227 *et seq.* (TCPA).
22 2. Count II of the Plaintiff's Complaint is based on the Rosenthal Fair Debt
23 Collection Practices Act, Cal. Civ. Code §1788 *et seq.* (RFDCPA).
24
25

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

3. Jurisdiction of this Court over Plaintiff's Complaint arises pursuant arises pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 as Plaintiff's claims arise under the laws of the United States, and this Court maintains supplemental jurisdiction over the state law claims alleged herein.
4. Defendant conducts business in the State of California thereby establishing personal jurisdiction.
5. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because the acts and transactions alleged in this Complaint occurred here, Plaintiff resides here, and Defendant transacts business here.

PARTIES

6. Plaintiff is a natural person residing in Moreno Valley, Riverside County, California. Plaintiff is a natural person from whom a debt collector seeks to collect a consumer debt which is due and owing or alleged to be due and owing.
7. Defendant is a business entity with a principal place of business in Wilmington, Delaware. Defendant regularly, on behalf of itself or others, engages in debt collection.
8. Defendant acted through its agents, employees, officers, members, directors, heirs, successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogees, representatives, and insurers.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

9. In 2016, and specifically within one (1) year prior to the commencement of the present action, Defendant contacted Plaintiff to collect money, property or their equivalent, due or owing or alleged to be due or owing.

1 10.Plaintiff's alleged debt arises from a consumer credit transaction.

2 11.In 2016, and specifically within one (1) year prior to the commencement of
3 the present action, Defendant constantly and continuously placed collection
4 calls to Plaintiff at Plaintiff's cellular telephone number ending in 3020 with
5 the intent to harass Plaintiff into paying an alleged debt.

6 12.Defendant placed collection calls from numbers including, but not limited to,
7 (602) 253-6722.

8 13. On or around April 30, 2016 at 9:59 a.m., Plaintiff spoke with Defendant's
9 representative, "Albert," and requested that Defendant cease placing any
10 further calls.

11 14.Despite Plaintiff's request to cease, Defendant continued to place multiple
12 collection calls to Plaintiff on a daily basis.

13 15.At all times relevant to this action, while conducting business in California,
14 Defendant has been subject to, and required to abide by, the laws of the
15 United States, which included the TCPA and its related regulations that are
16 set forth at 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200 ("TCPA Regulations"), as well as the
17 opinions, regulations and orders issued by the courts and the FCC
18 implementing, interpreting and enforcing the TCPA and the TCPA
19 regulations.

20 16.At all times relevant to this action, Defendant owned, operated and or
21 controlled an "automatic telephone dialing system" as defined by TCPA 47
22 U.S.C. § 227(a)(1) that originated, routed and/or terminated
23 telecommunications.

24 17.Within four years prior to the filing of this action, Defendant called Plaintiff
25 at Plaintiff's cellular telephone using equipment which has the capacity to

1 store or produce telephone numbers to be called, using random or sequential
2 number generator and to dial such numbers, also known as an “automatic
3 telephone dialing system” as defined by TCPA 47 U.S.C. § 227(a)(1)(A) and
4 (B).

5 18. Defendant never received Plaintiff’s consent to call Plaintiff on Plaintiff’s
6 cellular telephone using an “automatic telephone dialing system” or an
7 “artificial or prerecorded voice” as defined in 47 U.S.C. § 227 (a)(1).

8 19. Even assuming arguendo that Defendant did have consent to call Plaintiff on
9 Plaintiff’s cellular telephone using an ATDS, that consent was subsequently
10 revoked by Plaintiff.

11 20. At no time have Plaintiff and Defendant had an “established business
12 relationship” as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(a)(2).

13 21. Defendant is not a tax exempt nonprofit organization.

14 22. Defendant’s violation of the TCPA was willful because Defendant continued
15 to place repeated and continuous phone calls to Plaintiff despite Plaintiff’s
16 request to cease.

17 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

18 **(Violations of the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. § 227)**

19 23. Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this
20 Complaint as though fully stated herein.

21 24. Defendant violated the TCPA. Defendant’s violations include, but are not
22 limited to the following

- 23 (a) Within four years prior to the filing of this action, on multiple
24 occasions, Defendant violated TCPA 47 U.S.C. § 227 (b)(1)(A)(iii)
25 which states in pertinent part, “It shall be unlawful for any person
within the United States . . . to make any call (other than a call made

1 for emergency purposes or made with the prior express consent of the
 2 called party) using any automatic telephone dialing system or an
 3 artificial or prerecorded voice — to any telephone number assigned to
 4 a . . . cellular telephone service . . . or any service for which the called
 party is charged for the call.

- 5 (b) Within four years prior to the filing of this action, on multiple
 6 occasions, Defendant willfully and/or knowingly contacted Plaintiff at
 7 Plaintiff's cellular telephone using an artificial prerecorded voice or an
 8 automatic telephone dialing system and as such, Defendant knowing
 9 and/or willfully violated the TCPA.

10 25. As a result of Defendant's violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227, Plaintiff is entitled
 11 to an award of five hundred dollars (\$500.00) in statutory damages, for each
 12 and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B). If the Court finds
 13 that Defendant knowingly and/or willfully violated the TCPA, Plaintiff is
 14 entitled to an award of one thousand five hundred dollars (\$1,500.00), for each
 15 and every violation pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. §
 227(b)(3)(C).

16 26. Plaintiff is also entitled to seek injunctive relief prohibiting such conduct in
 17 the future.

18 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

19 **(Violations of the Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, Cal. Civ.**
 20 **Code §1788)**

21 27. Plaintiff repeats and realleges all of the allegations in Count I of Plaintiff's
 22 Complaint as the allegations in Count II of Plaintiff's Complaint.

23 28. Defendant violated the RFDCPA based on the following:

- 24 a. Defendant violated §1788.11(d) of the RFDCPA by causing a
 25 telephone to ring repeatedly or continuously to annoy the person

1 called;

2 b. Defendant violated §1788.11(e) of the RFDCPA by communicating,
3 by telephone or in person, with the debtor with such frequency as to be
4 unreasonable and to constitute an harassment to the debtor under the
5 circumstances;

6 c. Defendant violated §1788.17 of the RFDCPA by continuously failing
7 to comply with the statutory regulations contained within the FDCPA,
8 15 U.S.C. § 1692.

9 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

10 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that judgment be entered
11 against Defendant for the following:

- 12 (a) An injunction prohibiting Defendant from contacting Plaintiff on
13 Plaintiff's cellular telephone using an automated dialing system
14 pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(A); and
- 15 (b) As a result of Defendant's violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1), Plaintiff
16 is entitled to and requests five hundred dollars (\$500.00) in statutory
17 damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §
18 227(b)(3)(B); and
- 19 (c) As a result of Defendant's willful and/or knowing violations of 47
20 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1), Plaintiff is entitled to and requests treble damages,
21 as provided by statute, up to one thousand five hundred dollars
22 (\$1,500.00), for each and every violation pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §
23 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C); and
- 24 (d) Statutory damages of \$1000.00 pursuant to the Rosenthal Fair Debt
25 Collection Practices Act, Cal. Civ. Code §1788.30(b); and

- 1 (e) Costs and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to the Rosenthal Fair
2 Debt Collection Practices Act, Cal. Civ Code § 1788.30(c); and
3 (f) Awarding Plaintiff any pre-judgment and post-judgment interest as
4 may be allowed under the law; and
5 (g) For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.
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7 Date: April 26, 2017

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

8 By: /s/ Matthew A. Rosenthal
9 Matthew A. Rosenthal
10 Attorney for Plaintiff,
11 MARIA KOBAYASHI
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